

**The *Leeuwengroten* of the Zutphen Hoard (1958) Part Two (D)**

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**Due to the file size limitations of Academia.edu, we have been forced to artificially split this paper, originally in two parts, into four parts.**

**PART D**  
**(part 4 of 4)**



*M 02918 / 2.1 g,*

'Normal' N's, 'wedge' L on the obverse. Although this is probably an Issue V, 'rough' style coin, this is one of the pieces where Issue VI cannot be ruled out as a possibility. The A of FLAND appears to have a low-sitting crossbar (indicating Issue V).



*M 02935 / 2.6 g.*

This coin has definite 'wedge' L's on both faces, as well as 'footless' N's on the reverse. It has a possible 'keyhole' O in COMES and sharp C's. If the obverse N's are 'normal', the coin must be a 'rough' style piece; if they are 'footless', then it must be a 'footless' N coin. We suspect the former, although the leaf-mark has a bit of "leafiness" to it.



*M 02937 / 2.9 g.*

Very little about this coin is clear, other than the 'wedge' L's and probable 'normal' N's. The C's appear to be sharp. The leaf stem implies a 'refined' style coin.



*M 02938 / 2.8 g.*

The C's, although clumsy, appear to be sharp. The L on the reverse appears to be a 'wedge'. There may be a 'keyhole' O in COMES. The N's on both faces seem 'normal'.



*M 02951 / 2.7 g.*

'Normal' N's, possible 'indent' D in COMES, possible 'wedge' L in LVDOVIC, possible sharp C's. The L of FLAND is clearly not a 'wedge', and is probably a 'narrow' type. This coin probably belongs to the 'narrow' L sub-group.



*M 02952 / 2.5 g.*

There is an 'indent' D in FLAND, possible 'normal' N's and probable sharp C's. The rest of the coin is unclear.



*M 02960 / 2.8 g.*

There are 'wedge' L's on both faces, an 'indent' D in LVDOVIC, and probable sharp C's. The rest of the coin is unclear, except for a leaf-stem that may indicate a 'refined' style piece.



*M 02964 / 2.4 g.*

'Normal' N's, 'wedge' L in LVDOVIC, possible sharp C's, 'keyhole' O in COMES. The N's in the reverse outer legend seem to be 'footless', making this a 'rough' style coin.



*M 02974 / 2.8 g.*

'Normal' N's obverse (reverse illegible), 'wedge' L's, possible sharp C's and 'indent' D's.



*M 02985 / 2.7 g.*

'Normal' N's and 'wedge' L's on both faces, probable sharp C's and 'keyhole' O. Although the leaf-mark does not resound of the 'rough' style, the general look of the lettering makes us inclined to place this coin in that sub-group.

**‘Narrow’ L’s / ‘sharp’ C’s (1 coin)**



*M 02905 / 2.3 g.*

The **L** of FLAND appears to be ‘curvy’, while the **L** of LVDOVIC is unclear. The **C**’s in the reverse, inner legend appear to be ‘sharp’. A ‘curvy’ or ‘narrow’ **L** on the obverse combined with ‘sharp’ **C**’s on the reverse would indicate the ‘narrow’ **L** group and no other. The **T** of MON ETA is very small.

**‘Wedge’ L’s / ‘rounded’ C’s (22 coins)**

If our categorizations are correct, then coins with ‘wedge’ **L**’s on both faces and ‘rounded **C**’s in the reverse, inner legend should belong to the ‘rough’ style group and no other.

**‘Keyhole’ O’s (22 coins)**

The following coins all have a ‘keyhole’ **O** in COMES on the reverse: ❶. While a small number of them seem to have a ‘refined’ style leaf-mark, most seem to have either a ‘rough’ style leaf or an illegible one. The **C**’s are all rounded, although a few of them are fairly sharp at the bottom. The ‘keyhole’ **O** is not confined to this sub-group, and is also seen on some Issue VI and VII coins.

‘Wedge’ L’s / ‘rounded’ C’s



*M 02831 / 2.7 g.*



*M 02847 / 2.5 g.*



*M 02850 / 2.5 g.*



*M 02853 / 2.7 g.*



*M 02858 / 2.6 g.*



*M 02862 / 2.8 g.*



*M 02865 / 2.7 g.*



*M 02874 / 2.0 g.*



*M 02880 / 2.9 g.*



*M 02884 / 2.8 g.*



*M 02889 / 2.9 g.*



*M 02893 / 3.5 g.*



*M 02922 / 2.6 g.*



*M 02924 / 2.5 g.*



*M 02940 / 2.6 g.*



*M 02949 / 2.5 g.*



*M 02950 / 2.4 g.*



*M 02959 / 2.7 g.*



*M 02961 / 2.9 g*



*M 02962 / 2.8 g.*



*M 02965 / 2.3 g.*



*M 02970 / 2.3g*

**'Curvy' L's / 'rounded' C's (4 coins)**

Coins with these attributes do not come from the sub-group 'refined' style. Coins with 'curvy' L's also do not come from the 'rough' style or the 'footless' N groups.



*M 02891 / 2.6 g.*

Appears to have 'rounded' C's in the reverse, inner legend. The L of LVDOVIC is a 'wedge' L, while the L of FLAND appears 'curvy'.



*M 02923 / 2.4 g.*

Appears to have 'rounded' C's in the reverse, inner legend. The L of LVDOVIC is a 'wedge' L, the L of FLAND is probably 'wedge' as well, although it does have a slight curve to it. The T of MONETA is fairly small, and the reverse of the coin is double-struck. Probably a 'rough' style coin.



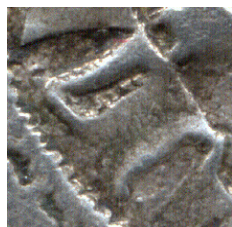
*M 02926 / 2.3 g.*

Seems to have 'rounded' C's in the reverse, inner legend and a 'curvy' L in FLAND. The L of LVDOVIC is unclear and may even be 'serif' type (placing it in the sub-group of the same name). This piece is presumably belongs either to the 'narrow', 'curvy', or 'serif' L group.



*M 02945 / 2.2 g.*

The N's on both faces seem 'normal', the reverse, inner legend C's seem 'rounded'. The L on the reverse appears to have a 'wedge foot'. Although it also seems to have a fairly large serif on the ascender, the other letters do not conform to the so-called 'serif' L type. The L on the obverse appears to be a 'curvy' type. A 'wedge' L reverse and 'curvy' L obverse put the coin into the 'narrow' L sub-group, despite the fact that the obverse L is not as narrow as those seen on other known coins of this sub-group.



*'narrow' L's on other coins*

**‘Serif’ L Group (2 coins)**



*M 02920 / 2.7 g.*

Clearly has ‘rounded’ C’s in the reverse, inner legend and a ‘curvy’ L in FLAND. The L of LVDOVIC is unclear and may even be ‘serif’ type (placing it in the sub-group of the same name). This piece is presumably belongs to either the ‘narrow’, ‘curvy’, or ‘serif’ L group.



*M 02967 / 2.7 g.*

This coin appears to belong to the ‘serif’ L sub-group.

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(See **Part One** for references and acknowledgements.)