

The *Leeuwengroten* of the Zutphen Hoard (1958) Part Two (C)

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Due to the file size limitations of Academia.edu, we have been forced to artificially split this paper, originally in two parts, into four parts.

PART C
(part 3 of 4)

The *Leeuwengroten* of the Zutphen Hoard (1958)

Part Two

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APPENDIX C: Partially Legible Issue V Coins

A large number of the *leeuwengroten* in the Stedelijk Museum Zutphen (SMZ) collection are partially or completely illegible on one face or both. Although many of these specimens add little or nothing to our knowledge of the *leeuwengroot per se*, it is our intention to provide photographs of all of the remaining coins from the Zutphen Hoard, regardless of condition. Rather than bog down the main text with numerous, unnecessary photos, we felt it better to place these 84 coins here in a separate appendix.

Most of these coins will have come from the common Issue V, Type 12. However unlikely, it is possible that some of them are missing the crossbars from the A's on the obverse, and would therefore be classified as Issue VI coins. A comparison of the still-visible aspects of the coins with known examples from Issue VI helps eliminate certain pieces as being possible Issue VI coins. This can be difficult, however, since the lettering of Issue VI coins is very similar to that of some of the Issue V, 'rough' style coins.

Ɔ = 'sharp' C	Ɔ̣ = 'rounded' C
Ɔ = 'indent' D	Ɔ = 'wedge' L
Ɔ = 'curvy' L	Ɔ = 'narrow' L
Ɔ = 'normal' N	Ɔ = 'footless' N
Ɔ = 'long' O	Ɔ = 'keyhole' long O

'refined' style	= Ɔ and Ɔ / Ɔ and Ɔ
'footless' N	= Ɔ and Ɔ / Ɔ and Ɔ or Ɔ and Ɔ or Ɔ
'rough' style	= Ɔ and Ɔ / Ɔ and Ɔ or Ɔ
'narrow' L	= Ɔ or Ɔ / Ɔ and Ɔ or Ɔ
'curvy' L	= Ɔ / Ɔ and Ɔ
'serif' L	= Ɔ / Ɔ or Ɔ and Ɔ

(See our paper *A Preliminary Look at the Leeuwengroten of Louis of Mâle (1346-1384): Issues IV and V* ^[15].)

Louis of Mâle (1346-1384)
Leeuwengroot, Issue V, Haeck Type 12

OBV • ✠ MONETA + FLAND'

REV LVD OVI C^o MES
 ✠ BNDICTV : SIT : DOMB : DNI : PRI : IHV : XPI

THE ZUTPHEN HOARD (1958)

84				Issue V, Type 12 semi-legible coins :
	1			'footless' N sub-type
	54			'refined' or 'rough' style sub-types :
		54		'wedge' L's / 'sharp' C's
			36	legible letters
			18	illegible letters
	26			'rough' style sub-type :
		26		'wedge' L's / 'rounded' C's :
			4	with illegible O
			22	with legible 'keyhole' O
	1			'narrow' L sub-type
	0			'curvy' L sub-type (i.e. no 'wedge' L's)
	2			'serif' L sub-type

Table 3

The classifications in the table above are, at best, educated guesses. Since the coins are only partially legible, 100% accuracy is simply not possible

'Footless' N Group (1 coin)

The presence of a footless N in FLAND on the obverse puts this coin in the 'footless' N group. 'Footless' N's in the reverse, outer legend can be found on both the 'footless' N and 'rough' style groups



M 02866 / 2.4 g.



M 02866, 'footless' N

‘Wedge’ L’s / ‘sharp’ C’s (54 coins)

Coins with these attributes do not come from the sub-groups ‘curvy’ L or ‘serif’ L. These coins are likely to belong to either the ‘refined’ or ‘rough’ style groups.

Coins with clear ‘wedge’ L’s and ‘sharp’ C’s: (36 coins)

Most of these coins seem to have ‘normal’, long O’s and indent D’s. Most have ‘rough’ style leaves, but a few have ‘refined’ style marks.



M 02828 / 2.8 g.



M 02829 / 3.1 g



M 02830 / 3.6 g.



M 02837 / 2.2 g.



M 02840 / 2.8 g.



M 02854 / 2.7 g.



M 02855 / 2.6 g.



M 02863 / 2.3 g.



M 02870 / 2.9 g.



M 02876 / 2.3 g.



M 02877 / 2.8 g.



M 02895 / 2.8 g.



M 02898 / 2.8 g.



M 02899 / 2.2 g.

Clear 'Wedge' L's / 'sharp' C's (cont.)



M 02900 / 2.8 g.



M 02910 / 2.5 g.



M 02912 / 2.8 g.



M 02925 / 2.7 g.



M 02927 / 2.5 g.



M 02928 / 2.6 g.



M 02929 / 2.8 g.



M 02930 / 2.4 g.



M 02931 / 2.5 g.



M 02932 / 2.7 g.

This coin might have 'footless' N's on the obverse.



M 02936 / 2.8 g.



M 02942 / 2.5 g.



M 02943 / 2.5 g.



M 02944 / 2.3 g.



M 02947 / 2.8 g.



M 02954 / 2.2 g.



M 02968 / 2.5 g.



M 02971 / 2.7 g.



M 02972 / 2.6 g.



M 02973 / 2.8 g.

Clear 'Wedge' L's / 'sharp' C's (cont.)



M 02979 / 2.5 g.



M 02983 / 2.5 g

The A of MONETA is well below the line of letters

‘Wedge’ L’s / ‘sharp’ C’s (cont.)

Coins with unclear L’s and/or C’s: (18 coins)



M 02832 / 3.0 g.

‘Normal’ N’s, ‘indent’ D’s, ‘wedge’ L in LVDOVIC, possible sharp C’s.



M 02833 / 2.5 g.

‘Normal’ N’s, ‘indent’ D in LVDOVIC, ‘wedge’ L’s, possible sharp C’s.



M 02846 / 2.7 g.

'Normal' N's, 'indent' D's, 'wedge' L's, possible sharp C's.



M 02860 / 2.5 g.

'Normal' N's, 'indent' D's, possible 'wedge' L in LVDOVIC, possible sharp C's.

Unclear 'Wedge' L's / 'sharp' C's (cont.)



M 02872 / 2.7 g.

'Normal' N's, 'wedge' L's, possible sharp C's.



M 02875 / 2.7g.

'Normal' N's, 'wedge' L's, possible sharp C's.



M 02883 / 2.6 g.

'Normal' N's, unclear L's, sharp C's. The I of LVDOVIC is unusually thin with large serifs, and the V's are fairly large. Cf. coin **M-02917**.



M 02917 / 2.6 g.

'Normal' N's, unclear L's, sharp C's. The I of LVDOVIC is unusually thin with large serifs, the L and D are very distinctive and also have large serifs. The D appears to have been made by a single punch, with a large, rectangular space in the middle. Unlike coin M-02883, the V's are proportional to the other letters. Cf. coin M-02883.