

The Zutphen Hoard (1958) Addenda DNB Coins

Paul Torongo & Raymond van Oosterhout © 2016

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After publishing our report on the *leeuwengroten* of the Zutphen Hoard (1958) to be found in the collection of the Stedelijk Museum Zutphen (SMZ) ^[1], we received a detailed list of the 83 coins from the hoard that are currently held by De Nederlandsche Bank (DNB) ^[4] (for which we are most grateful to Erik van der Kam and DNB).

Most of the coins were received by the Koninklijk Penningkabinet (KPK) as a donation from the hoard owners after the find was made ^[2]. 5 more were purchased for the DNB collection at the 1960 Schulman auction (ref. 3) ^[2], and a final coin was donated by Cees van Hengel ^[4].

The KPK collection, which was housed in Het Geldmuseum in Utrecht before it closed, is now in the care of DNB, which also has its own, separate collection. The Dutch National Numismatic Collection is also in the care of DNB (NNC-DNB). Because DNB is currently managing all of the coins (so to speak), they provide us with information and photographs, and at this point, we tend to speak of the coins as being “DNB coins”, regardless of their actual, legal ownership. The inventory numbers will give the reader some clue as to the legal owners of specific coins.

Included in the 83 DNB coins from the Zutphen Hoard are 1 *leeuwengroot* from Flanders (Louis of Mâle), and 1 *leeuwengroot* and one ½ *leeuwengroot* of Brabant (Joanna and Wenceslas), all of which were part of the original donation, and all of which are of interest to authors Torongo and van Oosterhout.

Adjustments to Our Original Report

Because of the new information about the Zutphen Hoard coins in the DNB collection, the following adjustments must be made to our original report on the Hoard ^[2].

p. 1

226 Flanders *leeuwengroten* [67 whereabouts unknown = 29.6 %]
5 Brabant *leeuwengroten* [4 whereabouts unknown = 80 %]
27 Brabant ½ *leeuwengroten* [25 whereabouts unknown = 92.5 %]

p. 8

158 Flanders *leeuwengroten* (of 226) are still in the SMZ collection, an unknown number were sold off by Schulman (item 774), 1 is in the DNB collection, **leaving 67 coins sold or unaccounted for (= 29.6 %)**.

p. 8 (cont.)

0 Brabant *leeuwengroten* (of 5) are still in the SMZ, 1 was sold off by Schulman (item 759), 1 is in the DNB collection, leaving 3 coins completely unaccounted for (= 60 %).

1 Brabant $\frac{1}{2}$ *leeuwengroot* (of 27) is still in the SMZ (03247), 1 was sold off by Schulman (item 759), 1 is in the DNB collection, leaving 24 coins completely unaccounted for (= 88 %).

The Leeuwengroten

Flanders
Louis of Mâle
(1346-1384)



DNB collection, 1960-0529 / 2.855 g.

• ✠ MONETA + F[L]AND' ✠
LVD OVI QDQO MES
✠ BNDICTV SIT NOME DNI NRI IHS XPI ✠

1  / 11 leaves, 5 lobes: 

Issue V, Type 12

From the 'curvy' L sub-group: 'curvy' L's on both faces. The C of COMES is fairly sharp.

Brabant

Johanna and Wenceslas

(5 December, 1355 - 8 December, 1383)

(Joanna alone: 8 December, 1383 - 1 September, 1406)



DNB collection, 1960-0521

• ✠ MONETA + FILFD'
O'DV C'✠L O T'BR AB'✠I
✠BNDICTV : SIT : NOMEN : DNI : NRI : IHV : XPI

1  / 11 leaves, 3 lobes: 

Brabant (cont.)



DNB collection, 1960-0522

✠ MONETA ✠ BRABAT'
ODV CLO TBR AB*
✠ WENDESL : DEI : GRAT : LVCENB' : BRAB' : DVX

1  / 11 leaves, 3 lobes: 

Half *leeuwengroot*.

Zutphen Hoard Coins in the DNB Collection

The following table of Zutphen Hoard (1958) coins in the DNB collection comes directly from DNB itself. We have done little more than translate the list from the original Dutch, and add the count numbers. The reference **vG** refers to van Gelder's 1958 article on the Zutphen Hoard (ref. 1) (highlighted in the table). We have not double-checked the references given, although we have added any "missing" **vG** references.

Other abbreviations used:

BMNA = Bulletin Mensuelle de Numismatique et d'Archéologie
DdP = Deschamps de Pas
JMP = Jaarboek voor Munt- en Penningkunde
NC = Numismatic Chronicle
RBN = Revue Belge de la Numismatique

The first count number (column 1) is the number out of the total 83 DNB coins, the second number is the count of that particular metal (gold or silver). The one coin listed as copper has been numbered among the silver coins. Because there are far more silver coins, we have

highlighted the gold coins so that they are easier to find in the table. Since it is the *leeuwengroten* that are of particular interest to us, we have highlighted those as well.

See Appendix B (pp. 60-71) of our report ^[2] for van Gelder's list of the Zutphen Hoard (1958) contents (with corrections).

Coins from the Zutphen Hoard (1958) in DNB Collection: ^[4]

Count	DNB number	Issuing region	Issuing authority	Type	Date	Grams	References
1 / 1 au	1960-0476	Provence	Jeanne of Naples (1343-1352)	franc	(1343-1352)		Rolland 93 vG p. 129, n° 35
2 / 1 ag	1960-0513	Cleves	Adolf I	half <i>groot</i>	undated		Noss 80 vG p. 136, n° 85
3 / 2 ag	1960-0514	Cleves	Adolf I	double <i>groot</i>	undated		Noss 107 vG p. 136, n° 87
4 / 2 au	1960-0477	England, kingdom	Edward III (1327-1377)	<i>noble</i> Calais	(1363)		Brooke p.134, pl. XXVI.1 vG, p.130, n° 38
5 / 3 ag	1960-0545	England, kingdom	Edward III (1327-1377)	<i>penny</i> Durham	(1327)		NC 1929 p. 165 1933 p. 26 vG p.143, n° 145
6 / 4 ag	1960-0512	Cleves	Adolf I	<i>plack</i> Cleves	undated		Noss 66 vG p. 136, n° 83
7 / 5 ag	1960-0515	Cleves	Adolf II	double <i>groot</i> Cleves	undated	2.922	Noss 110 vG p. 136, n° 88
8 / 6 ag	1960-0516	Cleves	Adolf II	<i>groot</i> Cleves	undated	1.79	Noss 112 vG p. 136, n° 89
9 / 7 ag	1960-0517	Cleves	Adolf II	half <i>groot</i> Cleves	undated		vGelder 72 vG p. 137, n° 90
10 / 3 au	1960-0478	England, kingdom	Edward III (1327-1377)	quarter <i>noble</i> London	(1363)		Brooke p.134, pl. XXIX.7 VG p.130, n° 40
11 / 4 au	1960-0479	England, kingdom	Richard II (1377-1399)	<i>noble</i> London	(1377)		Brooke p. 135, pl. XXVI.4 vG p.130, n° 41
12 / 8 ag	1960-0546	England, kingdom	Richard II (1377-1399)	<i>penny</i> York	(1377)		Brooke p. 136, pl. XXXII.3 vG p. 143, n° 147
13 / 5 au	1960-0470	Holland	Albert of Bavaria (1389-1404)	<i>leeuwenschild</i> Geertruidenberg	undated (1393-1394)	4.017	Grolle 18.3.1 vdChijs 07.3 vGelder 30 vG p. 123, n° 5
14 / 6 au	1960-0471	Holland	Albert of Bavaria (1389-1404)	<i>goldgulden</i> or <i>Nije Albertusgulden</i> Geertruidenberg?	undated (1399)	3.421	Grolle 18.3.6a vdChijs 07.4 vGelder 035 vG p. 124, n° 7
15 / 7 au	1960-0472	Liège Prince-bishopric	John of Bavaria (1398-1418)	golden <i>crown</i>	undated (1398-1418)		Chestret, Suppl. 25 vG p. 126, n° 18
16 / 8 au	1960-0473	Flanders	Louis of Mâle (1346-1384) as count Louis II	<i>schild / écu</i>	undated (1346-1384)	4.444	Gaillard 218 vG 126, n° 216
17 / 9 au	1960-0474	Hainaut	William III (V) (1356-1389)	<i>golden crown</i> Valenciennes	undated (1356-1389)	3.951	Chalon 133 vG p. 127, n° 27
18 / 10 au	1960-0475	Hainaut	Albert (1389-1404)	double <i>golden crown</i> Valenciennes	undated (1389-1404)	5.21	Chalon 116 vG p. 128, n° 28b
19 / 9 ag	1960-0480	Holland	William V of Holland (1345-1389)	<i>Hollandse groot</i> Dordrecht	undated (1378-1388)	2.047	Grolle 17.9.2Aa vdChijs 06.25 vGelder 017 vG p. 131, n° 44a

20 / 10 ag	1960-0481	Holland	William V of Holland (1345-1389)	<i>Hollandse groot</i> Dordrecht	undated (1378-1388)	1.842	Grolle 17.9.2Aa vdChijs 06.25 vGelder 017 vG p. 131, n° 44b
21 / 11 ag	1960-0482	Holland	William V of Holland (1345-1389)	<i>groot</i>	undated (1388-1389)	2.36	Grolle 17.11.2a vdChijs 06.24 vGelder 017/022 JMP 1959, p 74 note 8 vG p. 131, n° 46
22 / 12 ag	1960-0483	Holland	Albert of Bavaria (1389-1404)	<i>groot</i> Dordrecht or Geertuidenberg	undated (1391-1393)	1.891	Grolle 18.1.2 vdChijs 07.5 vGelder 27 vG p. 131, n° 47
23 / 13 ag	1960-0484	Holland	Albert of Bavaria (1389-1404)	<i>Hollandse groot</i> or <i>adelaarsgroot</i> , <i>Johngelaar</i> , <i>voetdrager</i> Dordrecht or Geertuidenberg	undated (1393) no rose	2.237	Grolle 18.3.2Ba vGelder 031 vdChijs 08.12 vG p. 131, n° 48
24 / 14 ag	1960-0485	Holland	Albert of Bavaria (1389-1404)	<i>groot</i> Dordrecht or Geertuidenberg	undated (1393) w/ rose	2.194	Grolle 18.3.2Aa vdChijs 08.12 vGelder 31 vG p. 131, n° 48
25 / 15 ag	1960-0494	Guelders	Edward (1361-1371)	<i>plak</i> Arnhem	undated (1361-1371)		vdChijs 05.2-3 vG p. 133, n° 63
26 / 16 ag	1960-0495	Guelders	Edward (1361-1371)	<i>plak</i> Arnhem	undated (1361-1371)		vdChijs 05.2-3 vG p. 133, n° 63
27 / 17 ag	1960-0496	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	double <i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1423)	3.33	vdChijs 9.8 vG p. 134.69 (Geld. lion top right)
28 / 18 ag	1960-0497	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	double <i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1423)	2.962	vdChijs 9.8 vG p. 134, n° 69
29 / 19 ag	1960-0498	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	double <i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1423)	3,283	vdChijs 9.8 vG p. 134, n° 69
30 / 20 ag	1960-0499	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	<i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1423)	1.659	vdChijs 9.10 vG p. 134.70 (Geld. lion top left)
31 / 21 ag	1960-0500	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	<i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1423)	1,507	vdChijs 9.10 vG p. 134, n° 70 (Geld. lion top right)
32 / 22 ag	1960-0501	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	half <i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1423)	1.286	vdChijs 9.12 vG p. 134, n° 71 (Geld. lion left)
33 / 23 ag	1960-0502	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	half <i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1423)	1.255	vdChijs 9.12 vG p. 134, n° 71 (Geld. lion right)
34 / 24 ag	1960-0503	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	half <i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1423)	0.941	vdChijs – vG p. 134, n° 72 (rev. ARNEME)
35 / 25 ag	1960-0504	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	<i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1423)	0.807	vG p. 134, n° 72 (rev. AERNEMENSIS)
36 / 26 ag	1960-0505	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	quarter <i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1423)	0.431	RBN (1874) pl. 10.16 vG p. 135, n° 76
37 / 27 ag	1960-0506	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	double <i>groot</i> Nijmegen	undated (1402-1423)	3.605	vdChijs 9.7 vG p. 134, n° 73
38 / 28 ag	1960-0507	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	<i>groot</i> Nijmegen	undated (1402-1423)	1.979	vdChijs 9.9 vG p. 135, n° 74
39 / 29 ag	1960-0508	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	half <i>groot</i> Nijmegen	undated (1402-1423)	1.184	vdChijs 9.11 vG p. 135, n° 75
40 / 30 ag	1960-0509	Guelders	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	<i>groot</i> Nijmegen	undated (1402-1423)	1.92	vdChijs – vG p. 135, n° 77

41 / 31 ag	1960-0510	Guelthers	Reinald IV of Jülich (1402-1423)	double <i>groot</i> Venray or Venrade	undated (1399-1402)		vdChijs 9.5 vG p. 135, n° 78
42 / 32 ag	1960-0511	Bergh	Frederick III (1387-1416)	<i>groot</i> 's Heerenberg	undated (1387-1416)	1.162	v.d. Chijs 16.2 vG p. 135, n° 79
43 / 33 ag	1960-0518	Schoonvorst	Reinhard II (1353-1355)	<i>groot</i>	1393		Menadier 16 vG p. 137, n° 92
44 / 34 ag	1960-0519	Schoonvorst	Reinhard II (1353-1355)	quarter <i>groot</i>	undated (1353-1355)		Menadier 9 vG p. 137, n° 93
45 / 35 ag	1960-0520	Waalwijk	John of Brederode	double <i>groot</i>	undated		RBN (1929), p 17 vG p. 138, n° 102
46 / 36 ag	1960-0521	Brabant	Johanna and Wenceslas (1355-1383)	leeuwengroot Vilvoorde	undated (1355-1363)		de Witte 395 vG p. 139, n° 104
47 / 37 ag	1960-0522	Brabant	Johanna and Wenceslas (1355-1383)	half leeuwengroot	undated (1355-1363)		de Witte 406 vG p. 139, n° 106
48 / 38 ag	1960-0523	Brabant	Johanna and Wenceslas (1355-1383)	<i>brijman</i> Maastricht	undated (1355-1383)	2.91	de Witte 408 vG p. 139, n° 107b
49 / 39 ag	1960-0524	Brabant	Johanna and Philip the Bold (1384-1389)	<i>groot</i>	undated (1384-1389)		de Witte 20.414 vG p. 139, n° 109
50 / 40 ag	1960-0525	Brabant	Johanna (1355-1406)	double <i>groot</i> Louvain	undated (1389-1406)		de Witte 421 vG p. 139, n° 112
51 / 41 ag	1960-0526	Brabant	Johanna (1355-1406)	<i>groot</i> Louvain	undated (1389-1406)		de Witte 425 vG p. 139, n° 113
52 / 42 ag	1960-0527	Brabant	Johanna (1355-1406)	double <i>groot</i> Vilvoorde	undated (1389-1406)		de Witte 422 vG p. 139, n° 111
53 / 43 ag	1960-0528	Brabant	Anthony of Bourgogne (1384-1415)	half <i>botdrager</i> Louvain	undated (1406-1415)		de Witte 22.436 vG p. 140, n° 116
54 / 44 ag	1960-0529	Flanders	Louis of Male (1346-1384) as count Louis II	leeuwengroot	undated (1346-1364)	2.855	Gaillard 27.219 vG p. 140, n° 117
55 / 45 ag	1960-0530	Flanders	Louis of Male (1346-1384) as count Louis II	<i>plak</i>	undated (1346-1384)	3.82	Gaillard 224 vG p. 140, n° 119
56 / 46 ag	1960-0531	Flanders	Philip the Bold and Johanna of Brabant	<i>groot</i>	undated (1384-1404)		DdP 6,3 vG p. 140, n° 121
57 / 47 ag	1960-0532	Flanders	Philip the Bold	double <i>groot</i>	undated (1384-1404)		DdP 6.7 vG p. 140, n° 122
58 / 48 ag	1960-0533	Flanders	Philip the Bold (1389-1404)	double <i>groot</i>	undated (1384-1404)		DdP 7,13 vG P. 141, n° 123a
59 / 49 ag	1960-0534	Flanders	Philip the Bold (1389-1404)	double <i>groot</i>	undated (1384-1404)		DdP 7,13 vG P. 141, n° 123b
60 / 50 ag	1960-0535	Flanders	Philip the Bold (1389-1404)	<i>groot</i>	undated (1384-1404)		DdP 7,14 vG p. 141, n° 124
61 / 51 ag	1960-0536	Flanders	Philip the Bold (1389-1404)	double <i>groot</i>	undated (1384-1404)	3.671	DdP 7,9 vG p. 141, n° 125
62 / 52 ag	1960-0537	Flanders	Philip the Bold (1389-1404)	<i>groot</i>	undated (1384-1404)		DdP 7,10 vG p. 141, n° 126
63 / 53 ag	1960-0538	Flanders	Philip the Bold (1389-1404)	double <i>groot</i>	undated (1384-1404)		DdP 8.18 vG p. 141, n° 127
64 / 54 ag	1960-0539	Flanders	Philip the Bold (1389-1404)	<i>groot</i> Gent	undated (1384-1404)		DdP 8.19 vG p. 141, n° 128
65 / 55 ag	1960-0540	Flanders	Philip the Bold (1389-1404)	double <i>groot</i>	undated (1384-1404)		BMNA (Serrure), 4 91884) p. 63 vG p. 141, n° 129

66 / (56) cu (ag)	1960-0541	Flanders	Philip the Bold (1389-1404)	<i>groot</i>	undated (1384-1404)		vG p. 142, n° 130
67 / 57 ag	1960-0542	Hainaut	Albert (1389-1404)	double grioot Valenciennes	undated (1389-1404)		Chalon 118 vG p. 142, n° 133
68 / 58 ag	1960-0543	Hainaut	Albert (1389-1404)	<i>groot</i> Valenciennes	undated (1389-1404)		Chalon 119 vG p. 142, n° 134
69 / 59 ag	1960-0544	Hainaut	Albert (1389-1404)	half <i>groot</i> Valenciennes	undated (1389-1404)		vG p. 142, n° 135
70 / 60 ag	1960-0487	Utrecht, bishopric	Arnold of Horne (1371-1378)	<i>groot</i> De Weert; Insula	undated (1371-1379)	2.32	vdChijs 12.3 vG p. 132, n° 53
71 / 61 ag	1960-0488	Utrecht, bishopric	Floris of Wevelinghoven (1379-1393)	<i>groot</i> Deventer	undated (1379-1393)	2.42	vdChijs 13.16 vG p. 133, n° 55
72 / 62 ag	1960-0490	Utrecht, bishopric	Frederik of Blankenheim (1393-1423)	double <i>plak</i> Deventer	undated (1394-1423)	3.53	vdChijs 13.6 vG p. 133, n° 56
73 / 63 ag	1960-0491	Utrecht, bishopric	Frederik of Blankenheim (1393-1423)	<i>plak</i> Deventer	undated (1394-1423)	1.59	vdChijs 13.7 vG p. 133, n° 57
74 / 64 ag	1960-0492	Utrecht, bishopric	Frederik of Blankenheim (1393-1423)	half <i>plak</i> Deventer	undated (1394-1423)	0.73	vdChijs 14.11 vG p. 133, n° 58
75 / 65 ag	1960-0493	Utrecht, bishopric	Frederik of Blankenheim (1393-1423)	<i>plak</i> Hasselt	undated (1394-1423)	1.87	vdChijs 14.17 vG p. 133, n° 61
76 / 66 ag	1960-0489	Utrecht, bishopric	Frederik of Blankenheim (1393-1423)	double <i>plak</i> Rhenen	undated (1394-1423)	3.37	vdChijs 14.20 vG p. 133, n° 62
77 / 67 ag	1960-0486	Utrecht, bishopric	John of Virneburg (1364-1371)	<i>plak</i> Salland	undated (1364-1371)	2.97	vdChijs 11.1-7 vG p. 132, n° 51
78 / 68 ag	DNB-00085	Guelders	Reinald IV (1402-1423)	<i>meeuw</i> or <i>vier groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1415)	2.88	vdChijs 09.8 ex- Schulman 1960 [from lots 686-688]
79 / 68 ag	DNB-00089	Guelders	Reinald IV (1402-1423)	half <i>meeuw</i> or double <i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1415)	1.65	vdChijs 09.10 ex- Schulman 1960 [from lots 689-690]
80 / 70 ag	DNB-00090	Guelders	Reinald IV (1402-1423)	quarter <i>meeuw</i> or <i>groot</i> Nijmegen	undated (1402-1415)	1.18	vdChijs 09.11 ex- Schulman 1960 [from lot 694]
81 / 71 ag	DNB-00091	Guelders	Reinald IV (1402-1423)	quarter <i>meeuw</i> or <i>groot</i> Arnhem	undated (1402-1415)	0.8	vdChijs 09.12 ex- Schulman 1960 [from lots 691-692]
82 / 72 ag	DNB-00996	Holland	Albert of Bavaria (1389-1404)	<i>adelaarsgroot</i> , <i>Johngelaar</i> , <i>voetdrager</i> Dordrecht or Geertruidenberg	undated	2.31	Grolle 18.3.2Ba vGelder 031 vdChijs 08.12 ex- Schulman 1960 [from lots 721-722]
83 / 11 au	2007-0341	France, kingdom	Charles VI (1385-1422)	<i>écu</i>	issue 1385	2.955	Ciani 484 ex- C. van Hengel vG p. 129, n° 34

72	silver
11	gold
83	total

66 silver (original donation) + 5 purchased at Schulman auction 1960
= 72 silver coins / DNB

10 gold (original donation) + 1 later donation (van Hengel)
= 11 gold coins / DNB

83 total Zutphen Hoard coins housed at DNB (gold & silver)

Since the donation of 66 silver and 10 gold coins was already included in our original calculations, the coins listed in the table above do not affect the totals given in our original report on the Zutphen Hoard.

The 5 silver coins purchased by DNB at the 1960 Schulman auction are included in our original “unknown number of coins auctioned in 1960”, and therefore do not affect the totals given in our report. The 5 coins come from different lots, from which multiple examples of the same type of coin were individually sold. The auction catalog does not indicate how many of each type were on offer, and the total number of silver coins from the Zutphen Hoard that were offered for sale at the 1960 Schulman auction is unknown.

The provenance of the gold *écu* donated by van Hengel is unknown. It may have come from the Schulman auction (presumably from lots 832-835), in which case it was included in our original calculations. It may be one of the coins that were given out to the members of the board of directors of the bank ^[2], in which case it is likely to have been included in our original calculations (assuming the coins were distributed to the board members *after* van Gelder inspected the find’s contents). If the van Hengel coin is a piece that was removed before van Gelder ever inspected the find ^[2], then it was not included in our original calculations nor in van Gelder’s list of the coins found in the hoard. This last scenario does not seem probable, as the coins that were taken away when the found was first made are unlikely to have ever been re-associated with the label of their Zutphen Hoard origin.

NOTES

We are extremely grateful to Erik van der Kam and DNB for their assistance.

LITERATURE

[1]

De Vondst Zutphen (1958)

H. Enno van Gelder

Jaarboek voor Munt- en Penningkunde 45 (1958)

pp. 110-143; plates XIII – XVI

[2]

The Leeuwengroten of the Zutphen Hoard (1958)

Parts 1 and 2

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Rotterdam, 2016

Academia.edu

[3]

Jacques Schulman Auction Catalog 233

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nrs. 668-884

Amsterdam, 1960

[4]

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Erik van der Kam – Paul Torongo

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